

Pedagogical Professionalism of Teachers in Vocational Education in the P.R. China

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Didactics of Vocational Disciplines/ International Co-Operations



# Overview

- 1. "Pedagogical Professionalism" Theoretical References
- 2. Motivation, Scope and Aim of the Research Study
- 3. Methodical Aspects and Challenges
- 4. Outlook



- 1. "Pedagogical Professionalism" Theoretical References
- **"Profession"** vs. "Occupation" (Sociology)

 $\rightarrow$  autonomy, social mandate, single-case specifics...

- "Acting professionally" (Sociology, Educational Sciences)
  - → involvement in dilemmas (paradoxes, antinomies...) of action as core problems of the daily work
  - → no final solving, but reflexive handling of these core problems
- "Pedagogical Work" (Educational Sciences, Teacher Research...)
  - → characterized by ambiguities, uncertainties, a lack of transparancy of learning processes



## 1. "Pedagogical Professionalism" - Theoretical References (2)

**Pedagogical action** is characterized to a high degree by uncertainties, ambivalences and contradictory calls for action.

People **acting pedagogically professional** possess strategies to handle the (hidden) antinomies and paradoxes of teaching action cautiously and reflexively.



# GSE WISSENSCHAFTEN

FAKULTÄT FÜR GEISTES-.

- 2. Motivation, Scope and Aim of the Research Study
- Involvement in the education of Asian vocational education staff since 2005
  - → International Master Degree courses in Technical and Vocational Education and Training (TVET)
  - → Further education measures for vocational education teachers from the P.R. China

→ Dissemination of German/Western concepts of (vocational) education theory, models of lesson design (in the Dual System), learning psychology....

 $\rightarrow$  Perception of disseminated knowledge? "Ready to use" skills?



## 2. Motivation, Scope and Aim of the Research Study (2)

• Why (mid level) vocational education in the P.R. China?

FAKULTÄT FÜR GEISTES-,

- $\rightarrow$  relevance of vocational education for lifelong learning
- → growing educational sector (student numbers, budgets, relevance for labour market)
- → structural links to vocational education in Germany (age structure of students, recruitment / access...)
- $\rightarrow$  strategic research aspects (budget, time, accessibility)
- Aim: Gaining an understanding of the inner perspectives of the actors in the vocational education system in the P.R. China
  Learning about possible antinomies / paradoxes / ambiguities in learning and teaching processes and about strategies to reflexively handle them



- 3. Methodical Aspects and Challenges
- Basic orientation and structuring of the project:
  - → "Professional Antinomies of Teacher Action" (Werner Helsper)
- Data collection:
  - → Guideline-based, semi-structured interviews with vocational education teachers (mid-level vocational education)
- Data interpretation:
  - $\rightarrow$  Documentary method
  - $\rightarrow$  Qualitative content analysis
- Challenges:
  - $\rightarrow$  language and loss of data
  - $\rightarrow$  access and recruitment



## 4. Outlook

# Pathways towards professionalisation?



# Thank you very much for your attention!

# **Questions, Comments, Contributions?**

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